# THE INDIAN ENTERPRISE.

November December 1918



PUBLISHED AT THE CARSON INDIAN SCHOOL STEWART, NEVADA

# Stewart Institute

Faculty and Roster of Employees. ADMINISTRATIVE DEPARTMENT.

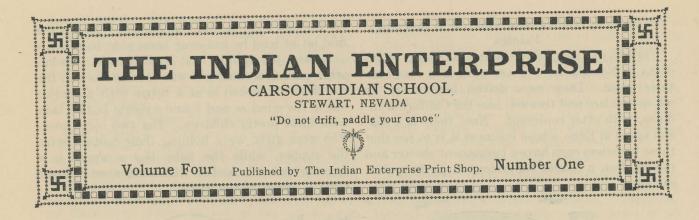
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Dick Bender	
William Paddy	Assistant Farmer
Sam White	Assistant Farmer Assistant Engineer
James Williamson	Fireman
Bob Wright	Assistant Carpenter
George Dressler	Assistant Blacksmith



# "THE INDIANS OF NEVADA." By W. D. BOYCE.

HERE are two unique features connected TAL with the Nevada Indians. The most of the agencies are isolated, and 3,000 out of the 8,000 Indians in the State do not live under Government agencies at all, but are scattered among the white population quite "on their own." This makes the Nevada situation interesting, but the Indians are not easily reached.

Take, for instance, the Western Shoshone agency and schools. I think you will agree with me that this agency is isolated. The directions from Washington, D. C. read:

"Railroad station, Elko, Nevada, on the Southern Pacific; thence stage to Tuscarora, Nevada, 55 miles; thence stage to Whiterock, Nevada, 40 miles; thence private team to school 25 miles; Or, Mountain Home, Idaho, on Oregon Short Line; thence stage to Grassmore, Nevada, 41 miles; thence stage to Riddle, Idaho, 22 miles; thence private team, 20 miles.

A number of the other agencies and schools are likewise "on the edge of the map." Fort Mc Dermitt is 85 miles from Winnemucca, Nevada, and the Moapa River agency is tucked down in a corner of the desert.

Three tribes of Indians inhabit Nevada. The Shoshone, in the north, east and center, are a Western branch of the Shoshonean bands we met in Wyoming and Idaho. They did not sign treaties when the others did, many perferring to be homeless wanderers rather than settle on reservations. Related to them are the Paiute (or Piute), who occupy the western part of the State.

The Washoe, living on the Nevada-California border around Reno, Nevada, Lake Tahoe and the adjoining Sierra country, are a distinct linguistic tribe of the Washoean family. They were long at war with the Paiute. As late as '62 the Paiute drove the Washoe out the Carson Valley and forbade them to come back or to own horses. They are much more like the California coast Indians than like the tribes to the east.

Some scientists say that the name "Paiute" is from the word "pah" (water) added to the word "Ute" (name of a tribe farther east)—the "Water-Utes." Others say that some of the so-called Paintes are not of this stock at all, but are Paviotsos, closely related to the Bannocks of Idaho. As the Indians themselves do not know their family tree, how can we be enlightened?

They are good-looking people, these Paiutes strong and stocky, with round faces and determined jaws. They must have been splendid specimens, physically, in the old days before the ills of civilization polluted their trail. Their humble little homes somehow made me sad, on a recent motor trip thru the beautiful Carson Valley which now blooms under irrigation. Comfortable homes and great roomy barns, surrounded by sweet-smelling hayfields, alternated with rich pastures where splendid cattle grazed.

On the very edge of the valley, crowded up against the desert hills, were the tiny box-like cabins of the Paiutes whose broad domain has been appropriated by the white man while the Indian ekes out a miserable living as farm hand or laborer.

# Permanent Homes Now Offered Wandering Paiutes

Until recent years these scattered bands of Indians in Nevada were never sure of a roof over their head. They were driven here there by white settlers and treated, like the California Indians, with utter contempt. Now there is a special agent in Reno whose business it is to see that these homeless ones have a permanent shelter and the children a chance for education in the public schools. en leg working in his war garden. This is the first bit of land he has ever been able to call his own, and his delight in it is unbounded. In another garden a small girl was hard at work in the cornfield. I looked in at a house with a service flag in the window and found a young Indian lady with three pretty children. The two older ones, who were girls, were helping their mother with the supper, while the baby boy strapped in a papoose basket looked on with wide-eyed interest from a corner of the room.



I dropped off at Reno, to talk with Colonel Dorrington, special envoy from Uncle Sam to these long-uprooted natives of the desert and the mountains. He and his staff are heart and soul in the work and can already show progress.

Just out of Reno there is a brand new settlement called the Reno-Sparks Colony. On land purchased by the Government homes for Indian laborers living around Reno have been erected, with little gardens adjoining. I was deeply interested in watching one old Indian with a wood"The baby has never seen his father. Daddy went to war just before he was born," the mother told me in good English. "We hear from him in France and he is well and likes fighting, but wants to see his baby boy. Yes, we are very glad indeed to have homes here. There is a tent where we all can meet and the field matron, Miss Kennard, comes out from Reno often to help us. We are grateful to Colonel Dorrington.

The Indians in this particular colony are all of the Washoe tribe, the ones who make the far-

famed basket. The best of these Washoe baskets are on sale in Carson City, Nevada, where the Indian artist, Dat-so-la-lee, has long woven her masterpieces. Some of Dat-so-la-lee's baskets have sold for a thousand dollars each, so wonderfully are they woven and so elaborate is their symbolic design.

#### Young Woman Is Motherly Matron

Miss Kennard, the matron, is a university graduate, a charming young woman whose intelligence and sympathy enable her to find just the right way to help an Indian in any emergency. At her home in Reno she mothers small Indian girls bound to and from boarding school; cares for sick babies, as there is no doctor as yet at the colony, and teaches the Indians a hundred and one things they have never before had an opportunity to learn.

"Our real victory is in education, among the hitherto homeless Indians of Nevada and California.' one of the employes at the Reno agency told me. "Here in Nevada we sent out questionnaires to all the public school teachers and learned just how many Indian children were at school. There was the greatest prejudice against taking them in. Now we have 25 children at the school at Winnemucca and 22 at Battle Mountain. At Austin, 35 of the 50 children in the public school are Indians. The Government pays the school board for the tuition, from 15 to 30 cents a day, according to the location. At Winnemucca we have to pay the top price, as they were not at all enthusiastic about having the Indian children. If we can educate the little folks and build permanent homes for those not under regular agencies, we will really be doing something worth while toward Americanization.

# Many Homeless Indians

"What territory do you cover?" I asked. "I understand there are also many of these homeless Indians in California.'

There certainly are," he replied, "all thru the Sierra Nevada Mountains-Indians who were forced back into the high Sierras when white settlers swarmed into the valleys. These we have located and listed and gradually we are making homes for them. These homes, as yet, must necessarily be on a very humble scale, as little money has so far been appropriated for the purpose, but once given a place he may call his own, the Indian will help himself. How some of the old chaps have managed to survive thru the cold winters in the high mountains is beyond me. I have found many of them living under mere twig shelters. Before the whites came, the Indians went to the mountains in the summer and returned to the lowlands in the winter. Its a very different matter-living in the open in July and in January.'

Another interesting situation is found at Pyramid Lake, Nevada. Here the railroad company, which has recently exploited the lake as a fishing resort, has found steady work for many of the In-

Like Mono Lake and other bodies of brackdians. ish water in the desert, Pyramid Lake has long been the Indians rendezvous. Here, way back in the shadowy past, the Paiutes sailed their reed canoes. These balsas are much like those still in use on Lake Titicaca in the Andean highlands, in South America. They are built of rushes tied in bundles and are shaped like a cigar. After several months' constant use the boat becomes water-soaked and must be abandoned.

#### Walker River Indians.

The Walker River Indians impressed me as being more prosperous than many of their fellows. They raise alfalfa, wheat, potatoes, vegetables, turkeys and chickens on their reservation of 50, 509 acres. There are five of these reservations in Nevada, the ones at Pyramid Lake and Duck Valley having over 300,000 acres each. At Walker River the Indians are very much in need of a storage dam. Irrigation is the big thing in Nevada.

The Schurz mission among the Walker River Indians is doing a splendid work and the little Pauites are bright-faced and lovable. Mr. Geo. Clark is the missionary and his great ambition is to make good citizens and good farmers out of his little band.

Several Nevada Indians have, at different times, occupied places in the limelight. One of these was Tavibo, a Paiute chief who lived near Walker Lake in the seventies. He was well known as a medicine man and when the whites drove the Indians out of the valleys the band looked to him for hope of salvation. He told them that there would be an earthquake which would swallow up all the whites. Shoshonis, Bannocks and Paiutes thronged to his mountain home, but after his third phrophecy which did not come true. Tavi bo's popularity waned and his death was attended with little ceremony.

#### Wovoka, the Dreamer.

Another Nevada prophet was Wavoka, whose "white" name was Jack Wilson. He was the son of Tavibo and inherited his sire's mystic tendency for dreams. He it was who had a revelation which led to the famous Ghost Dance-a ceremony which spread even to the Indians of the far-away Missouri. In later years Wovoka also lost his popularity, but as a dreamer his influence was certainly felt among people of his race far and wide.

An Indian woman who won renown was Sarah Winnemucca, a Paiute of Humbolt Lake who married a white man named Hopkins. Her father was a chief at Pyramid Lake and her grandfather accompanied General Fremont into California from Nevada when Kit Carson was one of the party. Educated by the whites, Sarah became an interpreter at Government agencies. conducted a school for Indian children and went

(Continued on page 6.)

# THE INDIAN ENTERPRISE.

Published by The Carson Indian School STEWART, NEVADA.

JAMES B. ROYCE	Superintendent	
Fred M. Lobdell	Editor	
Harry Sampson	Printing Instructor	
November	December	
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#### RIGHT

# By Supt. Harwood Hall

The triumph of right over wrong has been a favorite topic of speakers and writers from the dawning of language and letters. it was a topic which was worthy the greatest consideration of the master minds of the centuries which gave heed to it. There is a power of right, a wonderful power. too-don't forget that. Furthermore, it triumphs over wrong. The triumphs may at times and under certain circumstances seem long in materializing, but in the end the power of right manifests itself and we all recognize it. Evil and wrong cannot face that which represents right.

Something is certain to bring the author of evil. the wrong doer, to account in the end. The history of the world points to this as true, and nearly all of us can recall experiences within our knowledge which prove it beyond a doubt. The first instance of this fact on record is given in the account of the devil being kicked out of heaven. The devil was making too much trouble, doing too much dirty work. This was wrong and the Lord and archangels proved the power of right and sent him forth.

Men of great achievement have often turned their minds into evil channels and became wrong doers-to suffer the most bitter remorse until the day of their death. Aaron Burr was an example of this class of men. Benedict Arnold was another. Both of these men did much for the good of the nation, but finally yielded to the blandishments of evil and fell-never again to History records many such instances. rise.

The present war is and has been for more than four years a daily lesson on the subject of right and wrong on a mammoth scale, with the central powers representing all that was evil and wrong. We are just beginning to see the great power of right in full tilt against the massing of somuch wrong as was represented by Germany and her allies in crime. We are premitted to see these while great governments crumbling to earth before the great power of right. In this great league for evil the German Kaiser played the part of the Devil when he was of the Heavenly Host and it is our fervent prayer that it will be seen right and proper to kick him hence as was the Devil. In fact, we hope that right will do a trifle more for the Kaiser than happened to the Devil. In time we shall see the triumph of right in the present struggle against wrong, It is always so. --CHEMAWA AMERICAN.

## A FABLE FOR THE TIMES

Every day sees something new and in accordance with the times. From an exchange we glean the following, which has a bearing on one's attitude toward the Spanish Influenza:

A peasant driving to the village was accosted by a tattered hag who asked him for a ride. Regardless of her repulsive appearance he took her into his vehicle. As they entered the village she alighted and in payment for the ride offered to grant him a favor.

"Who are you?" asked the peasant. "I am the Plague," replied the hag.

"Then," said the peasant, "grant me this: That in this village of my friends you take but a single life.

Granted," said the Plague and disappeared.

It became known that the Plague was in the village. Scores died; the peasant was sorely troubled. On another day as he traveled the roads, again he met the hag and reproached her for breaking her word.

"I have kept my word," said the crone. "But one life have I taken.'

'But the dead are many,'' protested the peas-"Yes," said the Plague, "but the others ant. have died of fear."

Be clean, be careful, be courageous; this outbreak of Spanish influenza is nothing worse than half a dozen other maladies that have their seasons of epidemic. It is not so insidious or deadly as tuberculosis and yet there is no furore over the white plague because it is not a novelty. Science is already on the trail of the influenza bug that masks a German behind a Spanish calling-card, but science can't do it all-the individual must do -CHEMAWA AMERICAN. his part.-

#### Serve Your Country in the School Room. × X ×

# A Creed

×

men and women of a great to- ed. morrow; that what so-ever the boy soweth, the men will reap. I dopted in eighty of the pub- slang phrase, Italy turned them believe in the curse of ignorance. lic schools in New York City a- down, cold. The plans were made in the efficacy of schools, in the lone, and are being put in all the in the kaiser's palace at Potsdam dignity of teaching and in the joy schools of that city as rapidly as when the date was set at a seof serving others. I believe in possible. The same is true of cret meeting on July 5, 1914 and wisdom as revealed in human lives Chicago and the public schools of the plan there adopted was caras well as in the pages of a writ- nearly all the large cities. ten book, in lessons taught, not

# Moving Pictures In Our Schools

the public schools of this country State Record. is increasing at a rapid rate and is adding greatly to the educational facilities of the schools.

The possibilities that moving pictures open in the realm of ed- wars is over, do you know who all nations would come to their ucation are exceedingly interest- started it, and for what purpose? terms and submit to their rule. So ing. They can be used to illustrate so many different features triaplanned the war. Their plan that all nations were taken by surin educational work and of pro- was to start it a year earlier than prise and many of them were ducing results that it would take they did but, on account of the wholly unprepared. But it doesn't weeks and even months of the very much unexpected attitude take a great while to get an army printed page to accomplish, that of Italy, their plans were postpone to fight against such a fiendish

closely by our leading educators in their hideous crime but that I believe in boys and girls the and the results carefully tabulat- government very honorable re-

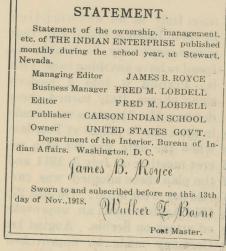
so much by precept as by exam- pictures in teaching the young ed attack on Serbia. August 1st ple, in ability to work with the idea to shoot are so obvious that Germany made an unprovoked hands as well as to think with the it were impertinent to enumerate declaration of war upon Russia. head-in everything that makes them here. Moreover they can following it two days later by life large and lovely. I believe in be made a source of great enjoy- declaring war against France, and beauty in the schoolroom, in the ment and amusement to the par- on the 4th, against Belgium, treathome, in daily life and in out-of- ents of the pupils, especially in ing a former treaty with that doors. I believe in laughter, in the rural districts where amuse- country as a worthless scrap of faith in all ideals and distant ment is not plentiful. Just now paper. The pretext given for dehopes that lure us on. I believe we hear a great deal about mak- claring war against France was that every hour of every day we ing the rural schools social set- surely trivial. It was said that a receive a just reward for all we tlements. What better incentive French airplane was seen flying are and all we do. I believe in in this respect can be had than over German territory and they the present and its opportunities, by giving educational films once started their murderous war main the future and its promises or twice a week in the district chine through Belgium toward and in the divine joys of living. school not only for the benefit but Paris, which city they expected -Edwin Osgoode Grover. the scope is likely to revolutionize to take without much resistance. the teaching of certain subjects And so it was with the other counin the schools, and those in New tries. Each led into the gigantic Mexico will find in it an oppor- fight, which Germany was pretunity never before offered in the pared to win, upon some pretext The use of moving pictures in line of school work.-New Mexico or murderous plot, as with our own

## Who Started The War.

this phase of the moving picture ed until 1914. They had counted tribe.

business is being investigated upon Italy as an accomplice fused to have anything to do with Moving pictures have been a- it. Putting it into a modern ried out to the letter. On July 27. The advantages of moving 1914 Austria made an unprovokgovernment. They kept their U boats preying upon our transport boats and freighters murdering harmless babes and women in an Now that the greatest of all effort to terrorize the world, that Long ago, Germany and Aus- carefully were their plans laid

# THE INDIAN ENTERPRISE





Paiute Indians of the Walker River Reservation Schurz, Nevada

# SENERAL NEWS

Plumas Lowry, a former Carlisle student, a young man well known thruout this locality, was accidentally killed in a California lumber camp, recently. Plumas spent several weeks at Stewart last year, employed as a painter. He played a violin in the Stewart orchestra.

Capt. Pete Mayo of Gardnerville, chief of the Washoes fell a victim of influenza, – Influenza according to reports has been no worse among the Indians of Nevada than among the white people. Several deaths have occurred, four members of the Kaiser family died at Gardnerville from the disease.

Col. and Mrs. Dorrington spent two nights in the snow as a result of being caught in a blizzard in the mountains between Covelo and the Sacramento valley in Mendocino County, California. They walked fifteen miles thru three feet of snow after having spent two days without food or shelter. The Colonel froze one of his feet, but Mrs. Dorrington was not even ill from the exposure.

Anybody who believes that Reno soil is not suitable for potato growing probably will admit being mistaken on learning what results Johnny Pringle, a one legged Indian, has had in his garden at the Washoe Indian colony on the East end of the Gould ranch. Exhibits of Pringle's prowess as a gardener were brought in today. Several huge potatoes taken from one hill weighed four and three-quarters pounds. There was not a small potato in the hill and the yield is a fair sample of the entire patch. Pringle's garden contains less than half an acre.—RENO GAZETTE.

H. D. Lawshe, Superintendent at Owhyee in reference to the Liberty Loan, says, "Twenty-seven adult Indians subscribed for bonds in the sum of \$1950.00. All was free and none from Individual Indian Money. Nine employees subscribed for \$1150. Indian, Jas. Thomas. subscribed for

# (Continued from page 3.)

"THE INDIANS OF NEVADA."

on a lecture tour to the East telling of Indian wrongs. In 1883 she published a book entitled "Life Among the Paiutes, Their Wrongs and Claims." After the death of her husband, she was sadly changed, and died away from her own people, in Montana. Her work in behalf of the whites in the Paiute and Bannock war of 1877 was greatly appreciated by General Howard.

# Future of Nevada Tribes.

The outlook for the Nevada Indians is brighter by far than it has ever been. Some who have made their own way all this time among the whites have prospered and hold their heads high in their community. Others who have been homeless and illiterate now have a chance. On the reservations further irrigation will bring a brighter outlook each year. Many of us think of Nevada as a desert, but go to the Carson Valley and to other irrigated valleys like it and you will see the Garden of Eden come true again, encircled by purple mountians, under a turquoise sky. The Shoshonis have strayed to Nevada from the east, the Washoes from the west, but the open-faced Paiutes seem to be a part of the landscape-typical sons of the soil.

\$500. Joe Sims subscribed for \$100 for Jack, who is with you. Joe took a \$100 for himself and Billie McKee, another Indian, took a \$100 bond. The balance of the Indian subscribers took \$50.00."

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Names of the pupils of the Elizabeth Summers CARSON INDIAN SCHOOL who do- Willie Rooke nated to the United War Fund. Lucy Smart

Name Aubin Rhodes James Grav Jerry Vidovich Dewey Sampson Lincoln Pete Lester Seepie Billie Williams Willie Smith Dando George Walter Voorheese Ollie Ellison Minnie Aleck Pedro Cordova Albert Aleck Delia McKissick Nute Christensen Charlie Mike Dave Moose Jack Sims Ruth Decker Fred Mike Willie Muldoon Maggie John Mammie Johnny Hazel Young Ina Penrose Celia Patterson Sarah Tom Maybelle Wasson **Daisy** Pentigese Harry Summerfield Bert Summerfield Jeff Mason Virginia Lee Rosie McDonald Lena Mauwee Eddie Reymus George Dick Lena Montez Juetta Rubin May Mallory Lucy Wasson Nina Dixon **Iowa Street Rosie** Paleface Lena Whiterock

Lucy Smart Amount Lena Donnelly Billie Rhodes Ida Charley \$3.00 Lillian Abraham 2.50Deborah Brown 2.50 2.00 Possie Wee Newman Davis 2.00 2.00Aggie Allright Isaac Thacker 2.00 Stewart Benton 2.00**Billy Jagels** 2.002.00 Nute Arnot Ella Bender 1.50 Sarah Snapp 1.50 Lorene Wiltsie 1.50 1.50 Louiese Dixon Ethel Jack 1.00 Carrie Spencer 1.00 Hattie Pete 1.00 Lloyd Lodge 1.00 Mary Frank 1.00 Dollie Dock 1.00 John Nevis 1.00 Unice Monday 1.00 Lucile Kay 1.00 Alice Andrews 1.00 Sadie McGowan 1.00 Daisy Ike 1.00 Mable Hooper 1.00 Roy Higgins 1.00 Ruth O' Day 1.00 Julia Hicks 1.00 Leora Powers 1.00 Lulu Overall 1.00 Teddy Bobb 1.00 Susie Corbet 1.00 William Whiterock 1.00 Dorothy Cinobar 1.00 Minnie Fred 1.00 **Bessie Dale** 1.00 Mildred Charley 1.00 **Eva** Spencer 1.00 Mammie Spencer 1.00 Hugh Pryor 1.00 Teddy Jim 1.00 Millie Francisco 1.00 Stella Nevis 1.00 Eddie Tom 1.00

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00	Potter Smith	.25
00	Guy Johnson	.25
00	Walter Sam	.25
00	Clara Shaw	.25
.00	Irene Jimmie	.25
00	Lily Henry	.25
50	Opert Little	.25
50	Ed Atkins	.15
50	Donald Ridely	.05
50		

Of Interest to Wm. Hohenzollern, Formerly of Berlin

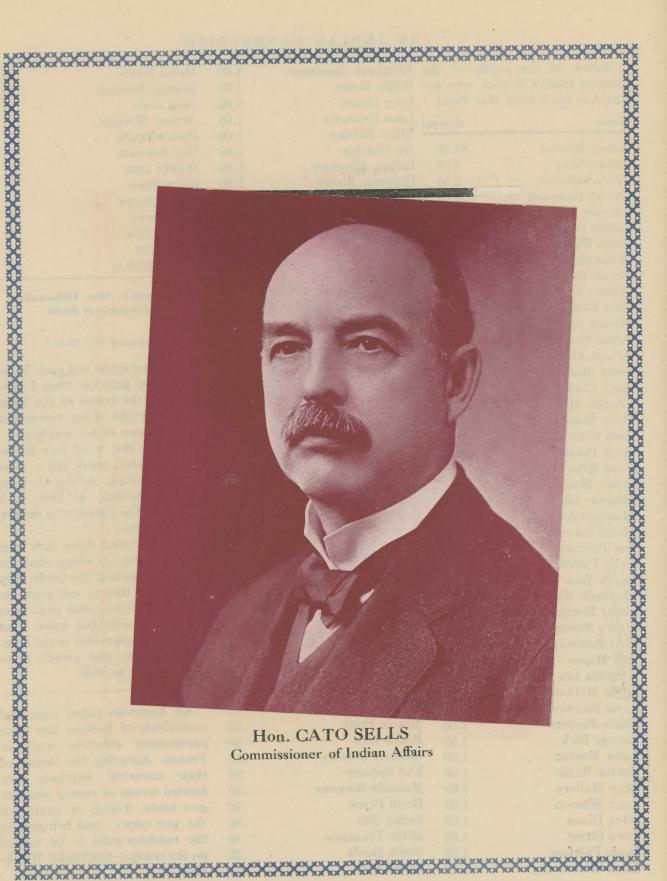
#### (Daniel IV., 30-32.)

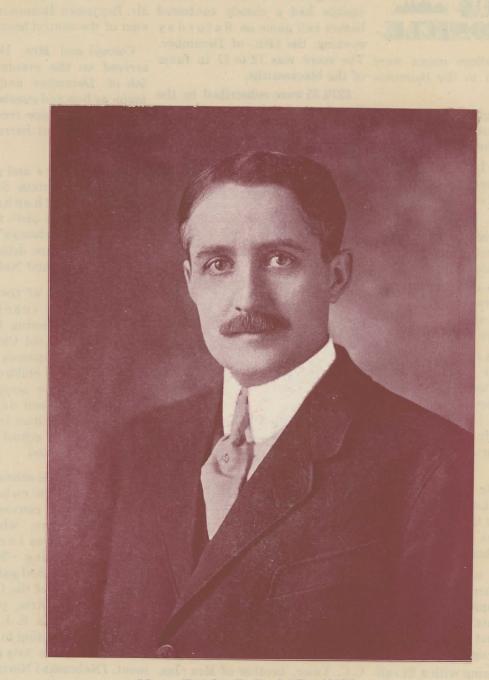
The king spake and said, Is not this grest Babylon, that I have built for the house of the kingdom by might of my power and for the honor of my majesty?

While the word was in the king's mouth, there fell a voice from heaven, saying O, King Nebuchadnezzar, to thee it is spoken: The kingdom is departed from thee.

And they shall drive thee from men, and thy dwelling shall be with the beasts of the fields; they shall make thee to eat grass as oxen, and seven times shall pass over thee, until thou know that the most High ruelth in the kingdon of men, and giveth it to whomsoever he will.

An American patrol composed exclusively of Indians has done particularly effective work in France. Adopting the tactics of thair ancestral warriors, they located scores of enemy machine gun nests, killing or capturing the gun crews, and bringing in the machine guns to be turned on the enemy.-SOUTHERN WORK-MAN.





Hon. EDGAR B. MERITT. Assist. Commissioner of Indian Affairs



recently added to the Belmonte of the blacksmiths. cottage.

have volunteered for overseas service with the Y.M.C.A.

Mrs. Walker L. Boone has taken charge of the sewing room pending the arrival of an appointee.

Mr. English is installing the "Movie" machine and we will have our own motion picture theater in operation soon.

as yet at Stewart, and continue to maintain a strict quarantine, as a preventive measure.

will average 20 ton per acre. years, recently received a trans- give employees' children school Carrots are selling for \$12 per ton fer and promotion to Genoa, facilities, that for several weeks to the hydration plants in Cali- Nebraska. Miss Martin left on past have thus been deprived. fornia.

Unfortunately Mr. Belmonte only had a quarter of an acre in carrots.

nurse relatives that are ill with music. influenza. Mrs. Oliver is substituting during her absence.

very highly and says they are ly removed with his family. making fine progress.

be about in a few days.

The printers and the blacksmiths had a closely contested Mr. Benjamin Belmonte as firebasket ball game on Saturday man of the central heating plant. evening, the 14th. of December. Two commodious rooms were The score was 12 to 11 in favor

\$270.35 were subscribed by the Messrs. English and Lobdell Stewart Institute towards the United War Work Campaign Fund. Over \$92.35 were subscribed by the students alone. Our quota was \$100. 110 pupils subscribed.

Messrs. English and Jones have been busily engaged for the past week or so in putting the finishing touch on our new dairy barn, which when completed will be We have no cases of influenza modern thruout and compare with any in the state.

Nov. 28th.

gram wasrended on Sunday even- quarantine is lifted. ing, the 15th. of December, under Miss Richards, school nurse has the direction of Miss Corwin. The been called to Lovelocks, Nev. to band and choir furnished special

"Uncle" Bennie Belmonte, brother of our genial farmer, paneled oil painting .- Miss Pend-Miss Vail is conducting night Angelo Belmonte, and a campus ergast, who studied painting unschool to give her high school pu- resident for several months past, pils an opportunity to "catch up." has procured a small ranch in the She compliments Walter and John vicinity of Reno, where he recent-

While tampering with a 22 cali- C.C. Yater, brother of Mrs. Jas. mont, (Nebraska) Normal, paintber revolver in the hands of Wil- B. Royce, was wounded in France ed three canvasses, and F.M.Loblie Muldoon, a patient at the on November 1st. Mr. Yater re- dell, student of Cocoran Art sanitarium, the weapon was acci- ceived a severe wound in the leg, School, Washington School of Ildentally discharged, the bullet a flesh wound in the back and lustrating, Detroit School of Letlodged in the tarsal bone of the cheek. The damage was caused tering and Federal School of Apright toe of Henry Goodrich, Jr. by a small high explosive. Mr. plied Cartooning, painted three son of Dr. Goodrich. The wound Yater is now in a base hospital canvases, and two complete sets is healing rapidly and Henry will and will probably be laid up for of stage scenery, including the several months.

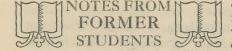
Mr. J. Williamson succeeds

Colonel and Mrs. Dorrington arrived on the evening of the 5th of December and will remain as honored guests at Stewart while they are recuperating from their recent harrowing experience.

The teachers and pupils are preparing a cantata for Christmas with Miss Sheahan as accompanist. The piece is entitled "Callie's Christmas" and the leading parts are delineated by Billie Williams and Nellie Shaw.

Miss Veil, one of the Gardnerville High School teachers has Miss Emma Martin, who has been detailed during the "flu" been a faithful employce at Stew- epidemic to the old Clear Creek Mr. Belmonte reports his carrots art Institute for the past seven district on the campus and will Miss Veil will conduct both a high An interesting temperance pro- and a grammer school until the

> The decorative scheme for the assembly is about completed. Twelve 10 foot canvasses close the amphitheatre, when not in use. Each canvas includes a der a graduate of the Chicago School of Fine Arts, painted six panels, and Mr. S. J. McLean, who studied painting in the Oma-Word has been received that ha School of Fine Arts and Freefront drop.



Lena Dann is captain of the first basket ball team and Alice Kawich, of the third team of Sherman Institute.

1907 has been improving his land and tims of influenza. It was sad news to getting along very nicely with his three hear the death of these young men who little children. We wish Mr. Premo a once attended the Stewart Institute. successful year.

Alice Kawich, Tootsy Wilson, and a girl from Carlisle and another girl from been criticised by Mrs Wenrich, and Greenville and myself certainly have approved. worked among the sick students, and we have worked like employees. Every one ought to appreciate what we have done for them. ---- LENA DANN.

We are sorry to learn through the Car. son News that Adolph Vollmor has died of disease in France. Adolph was one of our former boys who enlisted in the army early in the war when our country entered the World war. While at school Adolph was learning the blacksmith trade, and was in the 8th grade.

A letter was received from Harry Thacker one of our former pupils who at one time was doing the printing for the school. He was about the last one who printed the old school monthly "The New Indian." After leaving school he was employed by the "ElkoFreePress" of Elko, Nevada, as compositor. At present Harry has gone to farming on his land at Owyhee, Nevada, he also stated that As courageous lads true to every chance. the Owyhee Indians have a band composed of graduates and former students from various schools of the country, and the band leader is Mr. Fritz Smith a graduate from Carlisle school. Harry plays the solo clarinet in the band.

"If I ever get back there in the mountains, I am going to climb a peak and fill my eyes until I have enough to last me twenty years. I wonder how the trees are I planted in the front yard, and if they are grown I wouldn't mind being under the shade of them right now. Give my regards to all and tell them to stick to whatever they are doing, for some day it will pay. I have a letter saying that her brother had died made up my mind to stay until my three and Edith Powers received a letter from 13 years are up. I was an officer of the home saying that her mother has died. 14 boys' battalion last year and I am an

officer again only a little higher in rank as a captain of Company A .. which I think is an honor. I wish I could play football with Stewart.

-FRED WEBSTER.

William C. Johnson, John Williams, John Stack, Jerry Davis and Dan Webster all of whom are well known among We note that Thomas Premo, class of the former students, have all been vic-

Here is a poem I made up and it has

#### Our Brave Boys

Forth into this dread conflict of War, Our steadfast soldiers go,

To win for the side of Democracy, Against the tyrant autocracy,

And bring new ideas to the foe.

Without a thought for life or limb, Into no man's land they go, pell mell. While murderous bombs of death and

pain. Whiz over in the enemie's shell, Our boys halt not, but charge again.

Some are wounded, some are dead,

They leave this their slogan, "To Berlin" The Germans run in full retreat,

For Germanys to be clean as a pin, Our gallant boys know no defeat,

When our boys come marching home again,

We'll welcome them on every hand, Some will be missing from this no-

ble band. For they will sleep 'neath the bloody sod of France.

Let us not mourn but be glad and smile We'll know each made his supreme sacrifice.

- That the world may again rejoice,
- When the kaiser and his subjects meet their doom,

For democracy the redeemed world shall have one voice.

#### -FLORA BRAZZANOVICH

Two of the Senior girls received sad news from home. Ruth Davis received -SHERMAN BULLETIN. 15 Song

# THANKSGIVING AND **CHRISTMAS MENUS**

#### Apples

Roast Chicken with Dressing Mashed Potatoes Chicken Gravy Baked Squash Baked Onions Bread and Butter Salad with Cream Dressing Fruit pudding with Sweet Sauce Pumpkin Pie Cake

Doughnuts

Coffee with Cream

#### CHRISTMAS DINNER.

Roast Pork Brown Gravy Apple Sauce Baked Squash with Butter **Mashed Potatoes** Pickles Bread and Butter Doughnuts Mince Pie Cake Apples Nuts Candy Coffee with Cream

#### Thanksgiving Program.

1	Choir. "	'Giving Thanks.''
2	"Seven	Little Outlaws."
3	"A Psalm o	f Thanksgiving."
4	Music '	'Mandolin Club.''
5	"Seein	ng Nellie Home."
6	Than	ksgiving Festival
7	Vocal Solo.	Miss Thompson
8	C	harity Movement
9		Historical Scenes
	(a) Pilgrims	in Holland
		and Standish.
		Going to Church.
	(d) Indians of	
	Behind the	
	Sec. Comments	en and Priscilla.
		"Be Thankful."
	Concert	

- "November"
- Dialogue "Surprise Party."
- "Pumpkin Pie," Exercise

"America."

#### A FALSE NOTION

#### 000000000000

We often hear the expression "He wore him self out" applied to some man who has broken down in that famous old life sweepstakes, the Survival of the Fittest. Yet how misleading and untrue is such a statement. Common observation of those about us —even a superficial survey of the lives of the world's greatest men—will show that those who have had the most enormous responsibilities have either survived the longest or have lived on serenely in the midst of their greatest strain. Herculean labors, intense anxiety, disaster after disaster, have done their best to batter down frail and apparently unfortified human beings without success.

When a man works up to a big load of responsibility he seems to gain an invisible power at about the same rate that his load increases. When men break down it is due to other needless and petty worries, or hereditary or hidden causes within the recesses of their constitutions.

-The Country Gentleman.

You are right, Mr. Editor, absolutely right and we can quote case after case which fits your argument to a gnat's eye, but we will confine ourselves to two notable cases, namely, President Wilson and Cato Sells. President Wilson is in as good health today as he ever was, and see the work and the burdens of responsibility! True Wilson plays golf and in this manner helps to keep up his vigor, but what about Cato, who scarcely takes time to sleep, much less play golf.

Cato Sells is a veritable dynamo. He never lags, never relaxes, never plays, but always works.

And think of McAdoo! He, like Cato Sells, has no time for even golf, and Mac is as hardy as a hickory tree. Nay, nay, sweet Angeline, it's not the work and the responsibility, but it's just plain lack of energy or as The Country Gentleman says, some "hidden causes."

Cato Sells, the busiest man in Washington, barring none, is a living, healthy example of what a man can be who has a clean mind, a forceful will and the energy necessary to carry out the plans his active brain never fails to create.

The average man who says he needs rest from business cares doesn't need rest, what he needs is an added quart of vitalized energy with a lot of ambition as kindling for the boiler.

# DON'T DRINK SHIPS!



U. S. Food Administration.

Are you shocked to see the lady drinking ships? You drink ships every time you use sugar unnecessarily, in a

beverage. Seventy-five per cent. of the sugar used in this country has to be brought here in ships. Every possible ship is needed for the transportation of troops and supplies to the other side. Eliminate sugar as a luxury, and you release many ships for war

Teach your appetite to remember this-DON'T DRINK SHIPS.

## THE INDIAN ENTERPRISE



A group of Owyhee pupils from the Western Shoshone Indian Reservation attending the Carsen Indian School. Stewart, Nevada



joying myself at the Y. M. C. A. 40 ft. long, we also had quite a every evening they have movies. time with the waves and wind Also read books before the movies and storm made the boat rock teen officers sent out on a trip to and play many games. Elling- up and down and made a man Port Lavaca down near the end ton Field had a big Parade on Mon- think it was going down head of Texas. There were seven air day they had over two hundred first. There were sure some sick planes in the outfit, the other and thirty ships lined up in flying, birds on the boat but I was not men went on trucks. I went every soldier was in uniform. a sick bird. Every body is talking discharge. Give my best wishes aud re- cer of my squadron in his air I hope it will not be long till I gards to the boys and girls." get mine I am post brigade guard ---- SAMPSON DEWEY to day. ---- CLEVELAND CYPHER.

#### 5555

I'll try my best. We have been influenza, I also got kicked above of autoes waiting to greet us. traveling safely all the way thru. the knee. The 18th Division was They were looking for a new We are going to land ashore to- ready to go across when the war field. When they were gone, I morrow but not that place where stoped, we were a sad bunch when had a talk with some of the we are going, for Iam not through they said we would not cross traveling yet.

on this trip. We saw some little nation for horseshoer and I made -DAN HARVEY LE SUER.

I am getting along fine. En- fish I guess they were only 30 or it. ----JAMES HORTON.

#### 454545

"I cannot say very much, but weeks, the doctor said I had the they did. There was a string

I am having quite an experience as sergeant. I took an exami- down in one of those air planes.

#### 5555

There were fifty men and sixdown with the Commanding offiplane. I have charge of it, so he took me along with him. We left an hour after the trench train "I have been sick for three and got there three days before people. Everybody in town heard I am horseshoer now, I rank about the little Indian that came

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******	<b>"WITH THE COLORS."</b> Edited by—MISS LILLIAN R. CORWIN.	<u>*****</u> **
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gards to them. We got one gun, line."-OLIVER EVANS. Gee, but it is heavy."

nine months now and do not want out now and the same as ever. that much more time in France. saw Cleveland this morning he Out of the nine I have spent about is looking fine and fat, give the five months under the shell fire in people of Stewart my best regards the trenches. There are a lot of and good luck to them all this rats in the trenches, they call fall."--CHAUNCY RUBIN. them the trench rats, they run all over a fellow while he is asleep I have also been in the line when we went over the top. We were six days in the line. Then we came out in the country for a rest and to be replaced again."

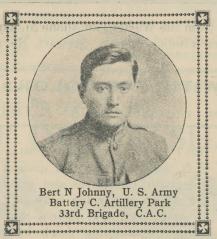
CHARLEY P. DAVIS, F: 102. U. S. Inf.

Our Camp is under quarantine for influenza. They have had over one hunderd cases here but only one death so far. Roma was in the hospital with it but he is up now. Mr. Jackson, is all right so am I. Miss Corwin shall I go back to school when the war is over? I've been thinking it over in school, but I will stay here and and some time I think if I would help kill the Kaiser and than go get more education I would be a back to school. I had a nice trip and after the usual time spent in better man when I grow up and I want my brothers to do so too.

"I am in the 40th. Regiment Battery D. in the Railroad Ar- fore yesterday, he and I had a tillery with twelve inch guns, and quite a talk, we asked each other birth and that he loved so well. that-will be fun. We have fired about Stewart we both wish we His memory will ever be held sasome already for practice and it were there to go to school. I cred among the students and emsurely makes a lot of noise but I hope the school will have a suc- ployees of Sherman, where he got use to it in a little while. When cessful year. The band is getting ally loved. -SHERMAN BULLETIN. we shoot one off it sounds like a along very nicely."----HASTINGS

"We are going to Mineala New We have had inspection for about York tomorrow morning. Oh: but two weeks every day and reg- in a formation flying from here I am glad. Tell all the boys, girls imental parades in the afternoon, to Los Angeles Saturday and reand employees I send my best re- that is when we have to toe the turned at 4:30 in the afterncon

"I was in the hospital for three -MANUEL CORDOVA, Bugler. days with the grippe and Hastings "I have been over here about was in for his knee, we are both T



"I am feeling fine and in the best of health, I wish I was back over here, but it will be still better going back." ---- THEODORE place at the front with the rest ----CUBIT RHODES HAMPTOM, Corporal

"I saw Chauncy Rubin day befreight train going up the track. PANCHOS,

"We had one hundred and six and than we had to work through the holiday, but I did'nt mind it a bit. Only fifteen men from each squadron can go to the Y.M.C.A each day until we are all released from quarantine. The flying is going on just as usual. I see from the papers where the Germans accepted the peace terms, My best wishes to all the students and employes of Stewart. JACKSON SNOOKS, Corporal.

We thought something serious had happened to "Chief" Manuel Cordorva early one morning this week when blowing reveille. The bugle started to sound calls never heard before at that time of the morning. An investigation developed that "Chief" had only let his chewing gum go through the bugle.—TALE SPINS.

## **KILLED INACTION**

Among a recently published list of the killed in action on the battle front in France, is the name of Thomas Tucker, a well known student at Sherman. Thomas enlisted something over a year ago the training camp went accross with his regiment and took his of his country's loyal boys, where he made the greatest sacrifice possible for a human being-gave his life for the land that gave him was so well known and so gener-Thomas Tucker was a fomer Stewart pupil.

## THE INDIAN ENTERPRISE



United States-buy war-saving ulation of the Girls' Home to 164 remain until home facilities at stamps.

Miss Richards made a brief visit with her home folks at Fallon at the Sanatarium and a teacher in November.

home economics classes for their graduate course at the San Fran- ticing every evening under Coach season's course.

Mrs. Jones resigned as assist. nurse on the 1st of November son arrived at Stewart on Oct. and returned to Reno.

ographer, resigned on Nov. 15th. tron for the large girls. We are Miss Pendergast is substituting.

The Academic Corps held their an ual social in the girls' building on the evening of the 18th of and the following errors will November.

ship banner and the primary Enterprise. Page 12 should be grades hold the banner for best page 16. marching order.

assist. nurse at the sanitarium engineer at Wahpeton School has Training Camp, and that while and is succeeded as assist. matron been reinstated in the service awaiting final arrangements I by Mrs Schanadore.

the musical program for general baby William arrived at the Southern Department for the Uassembly on the 7th and the band school Oct. 28. We welcome Mr. nited War Work Campaign," on the 14th of November.

Mr. English is recovering from a severe attack of the quinsy. sq. ft. of cement walks have Robert Wright, assistant carpen- been laid. The walks are a great ter was boss carpenter during improvement and are first class Mr. English's illness.

Navy every fighting chance the sanitarium. A new 5-foot Pledge yourself to save to the walk has been laid on Stewart utmost of your ability and to buy street. Also a new walk to the war-saving stamps.

Mrs. English is substituting as

sistant clerk in the office.

The small girls were removed from the old main building dor- Lumber Company of California mitory during the last week in and left on October 29th for his Become a stockholder in the October. This increases the pop- destination. Mrs Williamson, will students.

Mrs. Morrow, formerly nurse in the Indian Service for a num-Mrs. Royce is organizing the ber of years is now taking a postcisco Normal.

Mrs. Florence Schanadore and 24. Mrs. Schanadore has accept-Miss Katharine Likens, sten- ed the position of assistant maglad to welcome Mrs. Schanadore.

The proof reader is painting stage scenery in the gymnasium please be overlooked. This is Nellie Shaw holds the scholar- Volume 3, No. 2, and not 1 of the

Mrs. LaRue has transferred to Haskell Institute, and formerly for the Field Artillery Officers and appointed engineer at Car- am acting as Executive Secreta The mandolin club furnished son. Mr. and Mrs. Oliver and ry of the Indian Work of the Oliver and family.

During the summer about 9600 in every respect. The walk is Give our boys in the Army and now complete from the school to gymnasium.

agriculture, hygiene, geography neer at Crown Point, New Mexico, months. We join with the many and vocal music teacher. Miss and who has been serving in a friends in wishing him Pendergast is substituting as as temporary capacity here pending speed.—G. E. E. L.

the arrival of Mr. Oliver, has accepted a position with the Weed Weed are provided. In the meantime continuing a while longer as an efficient member of our academic faculty.

The basket ball teams are prac-Oliver, getting in trim to meet the soldiers at the University. Therefore all the boys are trying hard to make the first team.



# From the "Y. M. C. A. BULLETIN"

Just as we go to press word comes from our genial associate Robert D. Hall, to this effect:

"Your may announce that I have James Oliver, a graduate of received my notice of selection long before voluntary enlistments closed Mr. Hall had put in his application and only the development incident to the new draft hindered his going several months ago. However, he stands ready to answer the call of his country and prepare himself for active service with the American Expeditionary forces. Our friend will be able to render a worthy service and we only hope that he Mr. Williamson, formerly engi- will see the Rhine before many God's



# "NATIVE AMERICAN"

T. D. Collins, of Ames, Iowa, has taken charge of the Phoenix school band, and is assisting in the school office forenoons. Mr. Collins comes with excellent recommendations and experience having been leader of the Iowa A. & M. college band at his former home

Miss Katherine Zane, clerk stenographer at the superintendent's office, Santa Fe School, has Genoa during the two years passbeen transferred to a similar position in the Indian Office, Washington, D. C.

Mrs. Rose A. Snook has been transferred from the San Juan School, Shiprock, New Mexico, to a similar position as teacher at San Carlos, Arizona, where she will be associated with her husband who was transferred earlier in the year.

#### From "THE INDIAN LEADER"

signed as clerk and teacher in the cy, N. M.: Fort Defiance regret- who will take so much interest Chemawa School. Mr. Brace had two positions in Portland, Oreg.

Mrs. Mc Crosson has resigned pleasant personality as teacher at the Chemawa School, sylvania.

superintendent of Armstrong, A- the academic department where his position as teacher to enter cademy Okla., has resigned to en- she very successfully filled a the quatermaster's department ter the Army. a pupil at the academy when Mr. time ago. Gabe E. Parker was the superinand character.

Tex. He has had experience in building, is now with her father see him return.

farming, in teaching in his line, in Pennsylvania. and has recently been engaged in practical work at an experimental ceeded Mr. Stowell who returned station.

vice.

# From "THE INDIAN NEWS"

Mr. Dutt, our principal for five years is again with the school.

Geo. W. Bent writes Mr. Davis that he is in the Officers Training Camp, Eugene, Oregon.

Mr. Hoyt, principal teacher at ed, is now superintendent and principal at Wind River, Wyoming.

years the very competent in- 26th of October to enter the Mastructor in the sewing room and rine Service. Mr. Blessing is a valued employee, has accepted a live wire and at no time during position carrying more salary, in his term at Chemawa have we

to fill the position of chief clerk in receiving our coal from the vacated by Mr. Dodge on July mines, which was only on one or 15th Miss Morrison was trans- two occasions during the past Mr. and Mrs. Brace have re- ferred from Fort Defiance Agen- year. It is difficult to get a man ted losing her, but Genoa is glad and be continualy on the job as to receive her skilled service and Mr. Blessing, and we dislike very

Oreg., and has a position in Penn- lotte returned to their old home in feels that he should enter the Ser-Chilocco in July. Mr. Dodge is vice as the Government desires. Mr. P.W. Farver, who has been chief clerk and Mrs. Dodge is in Mr. Farver was position for several years some at Goat Island, San Francisco

tendent and is a man of fine ability of the 5th grade last year, is cause of his being rejected. He now pleasantly situated as a will assume the duties of Indus-Mr.W.C. Welborn the new head teacher at Shawano, Wisconsin, trial Teacher at Chemawa. Mr. farmer and agricultural teacher, not far from her home town. Hobucket is quite popular among arrived a few days ago from Pecos, Miss DeLo, formerly in boys' the students and we are glad to

Mr. Francis Chapman has sucto Wyoming, as disciplinarian. Mr. Adam Neff, who was the Mr. Chapman was educated at chief clerk at Keams Canon, Ariz. Chilocco and the Friends' Univerhas resigned from the Indian Ser- sity, Wichita Kansas. He was assistant and later head of printshop at Chilocco; in charge of Oglalla Light and band master at Pine Ridge for four years. We cordialy welcome Mr. Chapman and his family.

From the

# "CHEMAWA AMERICAN"

Mr. and Mrs. Kirk, transferred from Carlisle, entered upon duty quite recently, Mr. Kirk as property clerk or quartermaster and Mrs. Kirk seamstress.

Much to our regret Mr. Blessing Miss Clara Vandegrift, for two chief engineer, leaves us on the the city of Cheyenne, Wyoming. lacked water, lights or heat, ex-Miss Georgia Morrison arrived cept when we were disappointed much to see him go, but inasmuch Mr. and Mrs. Dodge and Char- as he is within the age limits he

Mr. Hobucket, who resigned Bay, returned on Friday. It Miss Myrtle Eickhoff, teacher seems that his eyes were the

# GIRLS' INDUSTRIAL DEPARTMENT

Home Training
Hore Economics
Cooking
Sewing
Laundering
Nursing
Nursing
ng Room Matron

# BOYS' ACTIVITIES

S.J. McLean	Disciplinarian and Physical Director
Sam White	
Mrs. S.J. McLean.	Large Boys' Matron
Mrs. Frank Bobb	(temporary)
Richard Barrington	
Miss Lillian R. Corwin	Y. M. C. A.
Harry Summerfield	

# GIRLS' ACTIVITIES

Stella D. Preston	
Florence Schanadore	Assistant Matron
Bonnie V. Royce	Outing Matron and Girls' Basket Ball Coach
Alice Pendergast	Chorister and Director of Mandolin Club
Helen C. Sheahan	Folk Dancing
Lillian R. Corwin	Y. W. C. A.
Nina Dixon	Student President Y. W. C. A

# HEALTH DEPARTMENT

Bessie Oliver ...... School Nurse

# SANITARIUM

Henry E. Goodrich	Physician
Mrs. Goodrich	Head Nurse
Eugenia LaRue	Assistant Nures
Nellie Patterson	Assistant
Mabel Kelly	Assistant
J. R. Jones	Engineer
Mary L. Frank	Cook

# STUDENT OFFICERS.

Regimental Sergeant (Girls)Nina Dixon (Academic)	)
Regimental Sergeant (Boys)Willie Muldoon (Academic)	)
Captain Company A-GirlsNina Dixor	1
Captain Company B-GirlsMinnie Aleck	5
Captain Company C-GirlsMaybelle Wasson	2
Captain Company A-BoysRoy Higgins	ŝ
Captain Company B-BoysBilly Williams	-
Captain Company C-Boys	1
BuglerDave Moose	2
Chief Musician	1

